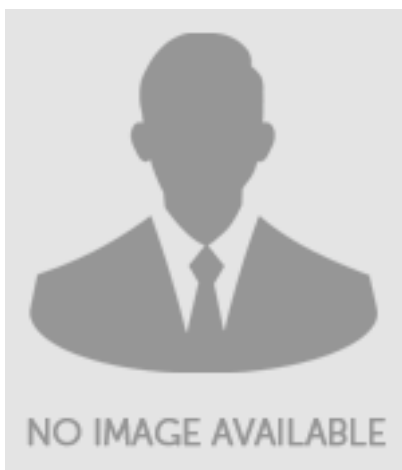


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## Sherali Jo'rayev



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[O'zbekim](#)